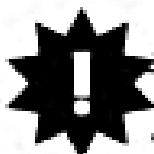


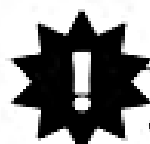
УСТОЙЧИВЫЕ КОНСТРУКЦИИ С ПРЕДЛОГАМИ СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНОЕ + ПРЕДЛОГ



Запомните!

- (dis)advantage of** — (недостаток) преимущество чего-либо
- advice on** — совет по
- (in) answer to** — (в) ответ на;
- (have) confidence in** — вера, доверие, убежденность в
- cure for** — лекарство от
- damage to** — ущерб, повреждение, вред чему-либо
- delay in** — задержка в чем-либо
- demand for** — требование, спрос на
- difference between** — разница / различие между
- difficulty in** — затруднение в чем-либо, трудность в выполнении чего-либо
- excuse for** — предлог, причина, извинение за что-либо
- increase in** — рост / увеличение чего-либо
- invitation to** — приглашение куда-либо
- key to** — ключ от, разгадка
- knowledge of** — знание чего-либо
- lack of** — отсутствие / недостаток чего-либо
- memory for** — память на
- need for** — необходимость в чем-либо (**Но! in need of**)
- (take) part in** — (принимать) участие в чем-либо
- (take) pride in** — гордость за
- reason for** — причина чего-либо
- (in) reply to** — (в) ответ на
- respect for** — уважение к / за
- responsibility for** — ответственность за что-либо
- rise in** — рост / подъем в чем-либо
- solution to** — решение чего-либо
- talent for** — талант к чему-либо
- (have) taste in** — (иметь) хороший вкус в чем-либо
- threat to** — угроза для чего-либо / кого-либо
- trouble with** — проблема с чем-либо / кем-либо

ГЛАГОЛ + ПРЕДЛОГ



Запомните!

accuse of — обвинять

(dis)approve of — (не)одобрять что-либо

ask for — осведомляться

belong to — принадлежать кому-либо / относиться к чему-либо

believe in — верить в

concentrate on — сосредоточиться на

congratulate on — поздравить с

consist of — состоять из

cope with — справиться с

decided on — выбрать, принимать решение по поводу чего-либо

depend on — зависеть от;

differ from — отличаться от чего-либо / кого-либо

(Ho! differ in — отличаться чем-либо)

hope for — надеяться на

include in — содержать в себе

insist on — настаивать на

involve in — включать в

look forward to — ждать с нетерпением

object to — возражать, протестовать

occur to — приходить в голову / на ум

persist in — настаивать на, упорствовать в

prevent from — предотвращать

pride on — гордиться чем-либо

recover from — выздоравливать

refer to — ссылаться на

rely on — полагаться на

remind about — напоминать о

(Ho! remind of — напоминать кого-либо / что-либо)

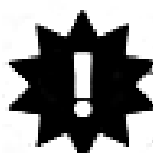
succeed in — преуспевать в

suffer from — страдать от

translate from ... into — переводить с ... на ...

wait for — ждать

ПРИЛАГАТЕЛЬНОЕ + ПРЕДЛОГ



Запомните!

afraid of — испуганный, боящийся кого-либо / чего-либо

angry with sb for sth — разгневанный кем-либо за что-либо

(Ho! angry about — рассерженный, сердитый, разгневанный чем-либо)

(un)aware of — (не)знающий что-либо, (не)осведомленный в чем-либо

busy with — занятый чем-либо

(in)capable of — (не)способный, (не)одаренный, (не)талантливый, (не)восприимчивый

crazy about — сильно увлеченный, помешанный на чем-либо

crowded with — переполненный, битком набитый (людьми и т. д.)

curious about — любопытный

familiar with — знакомый с кем-либо / чем-либо, знающий что-либо, осведомленный

(Ho! familiar to — хорошо известный кому-либо)

famous for — выдающийся, знаменитый, известный чем-либо

fed up with — наскучивший, надоевший, уставший от чего-либо, «сытый по горло» чем-либо

fond of — испытывающий нежные чувства к кому-либо, любящий что-либо делать

generous of — великодушно, благородно, щедро с чьей-либо стороны сделать что-либо

(Ho! generous to — великодушный, благородный, добрый к кому-либо)

good at — умелый, способный к чему-либо

(Ho! good to — милый, любезный, доброжелательный к кому-либо)

harmful to — вредный для кого-либо / чего-либо

ill with — больной чем-либо

jealous of — завидующий кому-либо; ревностно относящийся к чему-либо / кому-либо

keen on — увлеченный, увлекающийся, сильно желающий чего-либо, стремящийся чему-либо

patient with — терпеливый

(im)polite to — (не)вежливый с кем-либо

popular with — популярный

proud of — горд кем-либо / чем-либо

responsible for — ответственный, несущий ответственность за что-либо

(Ho! responsible to — ответственный перед кем-либо)

rude to — грубый с кем-либо

(dis)satisfied with — (не)довольный, (не)удовлетворенный чем-либо

short of — испытывающий недостаток чего-либо

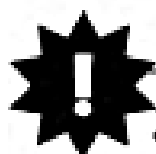
similar to — подобный, похожий, сходный

suspicious of — подозрительный, недоверчивый к кому-либо / чему-либо

suitable for — подходящий для чего-либо

typical of — типичный для человека, ситуации или вещи

СОСТАВНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОГИ



Запомните!

- according to** — в соответствии с, согласно с, согласно чему-либо
- apart from** — кроме, помимо, не считая
- as far as** — до, насколько
- as regards** — что касается, в отношении
- as a result of** — в результате
- as for** — что касается
- because of** — из-за, вследствие
- but for** — если бы не, кроме, без, за исключением
- by means of** — посредством, при помощи
- due to** — из-за, благодаря, в соответствии
- except for** — за исключением, если не считать, если бы не
- in accordance with** — в соответствии с
- in addition to** — в дополнение к
- in case of** — в случае
- in comparison with** — по сравнению с
- in consequence of** — вследствие, в результате
- in contrast to** — в противоположность
- in favour of** — в пользу кого-либо / чего-либо, на чье-либо имя
- in front of** — перед
- in order to** — для того чтобы
- in spite of** — несмотря на
- instead of** — вместо
- on account of** — из-за, вследствие
- on behalf of** — от лица, от имени
- owing to** — благодаря
- regardless of** — не взирая на
- subject to** — при условии, допуская
- thanks to** — благодаря
- with (in) respect / regard to** — относительно, по отношению к, в отношении

Preposition + Noun/Noun + Preposition

1. In each group of nouns below there is one prepositional phrase with the wrong preposition. Cross it out.

- A. 1) at first sight, at the same time, at all cost, at favour of, at the request of
 2) in a whisper, in other words, in disorder, in my opinion, in average, in general
 3) on the phone, on the Internet, on the other hand, on the bus, on addition to
 4) out of date, out of purpose, out of order, out of cash, out of time
 5) on duty, on business, on arrival, on the news, on the screen, on a diet, on fire
 6) by chance, by far, by mistake, by heart, by sight, by purpose
 7) without need, without doubt, without breath, without exception, without delay
- B. 1) decrease in, failure in, a need in, pleasure in, interest in, failure in, difficulty in
 2) appetite for, memory for, sympathy for, reason for, preference for, attitude for
 3) a reply to, objection to, solution to, damage to, excuse to, exception to, a key to
 4) influence on, impression on, responsibility on, advice on, opinion on, talk on
 5) agreement with, connection with, damage with, harmony with, trouble with

2. Add the appropriate prepositions to these phrases.

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) _____ suspicion | 14) a solution _____ |
| 2) _____ date | 15) sympathy _____ |
| 3) _____ the Internet | 16) reputation _____ |
| 4) _____ foot | 17) exception _____ |
| 5) _____ a whisper | 18) a decrease _____ |
| 6) _____ exception | 19) protection _____ |
| 7) _____ behalf of | 20) charge _____ |
| 8) _____ a speed | 21) lack _____ |
| 9) _____ advance | 22) influence _____ |
| 10) _____ pencil | 23) advice _____ |
| 11) _____ first sight | 24) pride _____ |
| 12) _____ mistake | 25) failure _____ (exam) |
| 13) _____ doubt | 26) quotation _____ |

Adjective (Participle)+ Preposition

3. Add the appropriate prepositions to each line of the following adjectives. Be sure you know the meaning of the words.

Adjectives	Prepositions
1) ashamed, afraid, guilty, frightened, shy, sick, envious	
2) familiar, equal, faithful, allergic, good, used, new, nice	
3) efficient, brilliant, hopeless, good, intelligent, excellent	
4) eager, famous, ready, anxious, bad, good, sorry	

5) absent, safe, different, disqualified, borrowed	
6) surprised, shocked, amazed, astonished	
7) sorry, pleased, worried, happy, anxious, upset, annoyed	
8) capable, aware, characteristic, generous, typical, proud	
9) bored, concerned, confronted, acquainted, popular	
10) successtul, interested, rich, experienced, weak	

4. Complete the sentences using one of the following adjectives with the correct preposition.

famous • interested • dependent • impressed • ashamed • amazed • fond • nice • keen • bored • fed up • nervous

1. She ought to be thoroughly _____ of herself talking to her mother like that.
2. Anyone would feel _____ about having an operation.
3. I've never been _____ on/ of flying.
4. He was getting _____ with / of going to the same pub every day.
5. He didn't seem very _____ in what I was saying.
6. He is a very educated person. I was really _____ with his knowledge of history.
7. My brother is _____ of / on playing computer games.
8. She was _____ at how calm she felt after the accident.
9. I don't want to be _____ on anybody.
10. Italy is _____ for its art treasures.
11. I'm _____ with your complaints.
12. It was _____ of them to invite us.

1. Complete these sentences with the appropriate prepositions.

1. You can easily divide 70 ____ 10.
2. I try to reply ____ e-mails the day I receive them.
3. Please do not hesitate to ask me ____ more details, if you need them.
4. I ate so much of it one day that I was sick. It cured me ____ my addiction.
5. He strongly objected ____ smoking in the office.
6. Going to see your parent this weekend depends ____ the weather.
7. We decided ____ Greece for our holiday, The trip looked very attractive and affordable.
8. She was preparing paper ____ presentation at the student's conference.

2. Complete the sentences using the verbs in the box and add the appropriate preposition.

charge • depend • decide • object • congratulate

1. The size of atoms _____ on the method used to measure it.
2. We must _____ you on passing your driving test.
3. They _____ her with using the company's money for her own purposes.
4. I've _____ on buying a smaller car which is more economical.
5. No one _____ to Tom's words when he said it was time to go home.

3. Complete the first part of the sentences with one of the endings from the second part.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Harry apologized | a) to my birthday party. |
| 2. They accused Clare | b) on winning the final. |
| 3. I'm going to invite everyone | c) to me for losing my book. |
| 4. The coach congratulated us | d) for the worst. |
| 5. You shouldn't judge | e) of shoplifting. |
| 6. They were prepared | f) by five equals four. |
| 7. Twenty divided | g) of your cough. |
| 8. This medicine will cure you | h) by/on appearance alone. |

4. In each group of verbs below there is one prepositional phrase with the wrong preposition. Cross this phrase out.

- 1) to vote against, to attack against, to argue against, to decide against, to advise against
- 2) to stare at, to gaze at, to glance at, to arrive at, to look at, to apologize at, to aim at
- 3) to blame sb for sth, to call for, to hope for, to leave for, to pride oneself for
- 4) to boast about, to dream about, to advise about, to learn about, to protest about
- 5) to border on, to influence on, to concentrate on, to congratulate sb on, to depend on
- 6) to remind sb of, to approve of, to pride of, to complain of, to cure sb of, to deprive of
- 7) to apologize to, to contribute to, to arrive to, to devote sth to sb, to listen to, to object to
- 8) to part with, to confuse with, to argue with, to cope with, to congratulate with
- 9) to reply to, to prefer sth to sth, to react to, respond to, to hear to, to apply to
- 10) to hear from, to benefit from, to differ from, to depend from, to result from

5. Complete the chart below by putting the given verbs in one of the columns combining them with particular prepositions.

comment • compare • sympathise • cope • belong • rely • hope • refer • apologise • congratulate

with	for	on	to

6. Complete the following sentences with the appropriate preposition from the box. Analyze the meaning of the sentences to make the correct choice.

A

with • from • in • to • on

1. I am not satisfied ___ your work.
2. O'Connor found great satisfaction ____ the thought that he did his best.
3. She got great satisfaction _____ helping people learn.
4. Our guide was very pleasant _____ us during our holiday.
5. John was very pleased _____ the way his paintings turned out.

6. He took pleasure ____ watching his grandchildren play in the garden.
7. We were impressed ____ her performance.
8. Claire made a bad impression ____ Steve's parent.
9. My grandfather takes a great delight ____ cooking.
10. David was delighted ____ the book he bought.
11. She looks familiar ____ me. May be she is an actress.
12. As he was familiar ____ Japanese culture, he wrote an article on it.

B

between • with • for • about • from

1. There was no reason ____ his reckless actions.
2. I tried to reason ____ her, but she didn't pay attention.
3. There is a strong relationship ____ smoking cigarettes and lung cancer.
4. Jim has a good relationship ____ his parents.
5. This holiday was different ____ all the others.
6. There is a big difference ____ English and Greek food.
7. I had a quarrel ____ Stephen last night.
8. They had a quarrel ____ the date of their departure.

C

in • of • to • at • for

1. His father was proud ____ the way Tim performed.
2. We take great pride ____ our work team made up of qualified professionals.
3. Kevin is not very good ____ football. He'd rather play squash.
4. My grandfather was always good ____ my grandmother.
5. Too much sugar in your diet isn't good ____ you.
6. I haven't heard ____ Sarah yet. I hope she will write soon.
7. Everybody has heard ____ Coca-Cola. You can buy it everywhere.
8. Have your heard ____ the flood in Germany?
9. The police say that there is no hope ____ finding the stolen paintings.
10. We're having a picnic on Sunday so we're all hoping ____ fine weather.
11. It's very important nowadays to care ____ our environment.
12. Sarah was fond of Peter and cared ____ him very much.

7. Read the student's letter and correct ten mistakes in the use of prepositions.

Dear Cathy,

How are you? It seems ages from I last saw you. I have been attending to Bedford College for a year. I'm very happy with studying here. At first, it was quite hard getting used of speaking English all the time but now I feel very comfortable on communicating with my second language.

I've just joined to an international student's group and I'm excited with meeting new people. The summer break is coming and a few of us are planning about doing some travelling together. I look forward to hearing of you!

Love from Marianne.

8. Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first one. Use one of the following nouns with the correct preposition.

date • accident • pressure • order • differences • opinion

1. This phone doesn't work. We have to find another one. → This phone is _____.
2. Bill didn't want to take this course but his parents actually persuaded him that it was necessary.
→ Bill took this course _____ from his parents.
3. I don't think he would have broken the window on purpose. → I think he broke the window _____.
4. From my point of view, there is little advantage in buying shares now. ⇒ _____ my _____, there is little advantage in buying shares now.
5. You should regularly upgrade your computer system. → You should keep your computer system _____.
6. British and American English differ in pronunciation. → There are some _____ British and American pronunciation.

9. If a preposition in bold is correct, put a tick. If it is wrong, write the correct preposition on the line.

1. Should I pay by cash or by credit card?	
2. John is coming tomorrow by the train.	
3. Storms occur once a month in average.	
4. Please send my order with delay.	
5. The room is in a mess. Go and tidy it!	
6. You can wash this blouse only with hand.	
7. Can you tell me her phone number on memory?	
8. I have a terrible memory for names.	
9. I haven't met him? But I know him at sight.	
10. If we go by the bus, we'll have more time to chat.	
11. I'd like to speak to the person of charge.	
12. He is an expert at electronic music.	
13. All corrections in the paper should be made with ink.	
14. It was hot and the children played under the shade.	
15. She's made a lot of progress in a very short time.	
16. This is an exception in the rule.	
17. She has a bad memory for numbers.	
18. She sang the song by memory without looking at any words.	
19. One on a time , please! I can't listen to all of you together.	
20. I've got enough money at hand to buy a new car.	

1. Прочитайте предложения (B1-B6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 СИМВОЛОВ.

B1. My cousin is a scientist and he is trying to find a cure ... cancer.

B2. I'm very thankful ... all the advice you gave me.

B3. The students were divided ... two teams.

B4. You can wear ... of those two dresses. They don't suit you.

B5. All students... informed about the new IT course last week.

B6. Scientists are doing research into this rare species ... natural habitat is the bottom of the ocean.

2. Прочитайте предложения (B1-B6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 СИМВОЛОВ.

B1. ... conclusion. I would like to thank you all for your help.

B2. Clare is very optimistic ... her chances of winning a gold medal.

B3. The variety of accommodation available ranges ... a studio flat to a four-bedroomed house.

B4. This flat has a bigger living room than the other one we saw, but I'm afraid ... of them has cable TV.

B5. The first cheese ... probably made in Asia around four thousand years ago.

B6. A chameleon is a kind of lizard .. skin changes colour to match the colour of its surroundings.

3. Прочитайте предложения (B1-B6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 СИМВОЛОВ.

B1. I have a lot ... common with Liz, and that's why we're such good friends.

B2. Many older people are unfamiliar ... computers.

B3. Granny rang up to congratulate Billy ... passing his exams.

B4. Are you from Spain or from Italy? - ...of them. I'm from Portugal.

B5. The students ... told not to use their computers yesterday because of a virus.

B6. Melanie was looking after a dog ... leg had been broken in an accident.

4. Прочитайте предложения (B1-B6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 СИМВОЛОВ.

B1. I hadn't planned to meet Wendy in London. It happened completely ... chance.

B2. John is serious ... starting his own business.

B3. The classroom is equipped ... all the latest technical devices.

B4. ... of my two friends could take me to the station, so I had to take a taxi.

B5. The first Levi's jeans ... manufactured in California in the 1850s.

B6. The building ... roof has been blown off by the wind is on the next street.

5. Прочитайте предложения (B1-B6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

B1. I have to say that ... my opinion, you are doing the right thing, but others may disagree with me.

B2. I'm not familiar ... this part of the city.

B3. Average temperatures in July range ... 15 to 25 degrees.

B4. Let's meet at home or at work. - No, ... of the places is good for me. Let's meet at a café.

B5. Who ... the television invented by?

B6. Suzy was taking care of a dog ... ears were badly damaged in a fight with a cat.

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6. Прочитайте предложения (B1-B6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

B1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.

B2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.

B3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.

B4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.

B5.... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?

B6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

7. Прочитайте предложения (B1-B6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

B1. I picked up the wrong keys ... accident and couldn't get into the office.

B2. He is passionate ... the need to protect the environment.

B3. It took me a while to adapt ... the new job.

B4. Walking burns so ... calories that I think I should join a gym.

B5. What time ... you use to go to bed when you were a child?

B6. The Flintstones ... house was destroyed in the explosion got the best apartment at the Bedrock Hotel.

8. Прочитайте предложения (B1-B6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

B1. I learnt the poem ... heart to say at our end-of-year celebration.

B2. People are becoming far more aware ... environmental issues.

B3. She spoke for an hour without once referring ... her notes.

B4. I've got so ... books that I can keep them on one shelf.

B5. ... you use to like vegetables when you were younger?

B6. My friend .. project about environmental protection won the competition goes to an eco-school.

9. Прочитайте предложения (В1-В6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

B1. We will only reserve a seat for you if you pay ... advance.

B2. A force ten wind is capable ... blowing the roofs off houses.

B3. The good thing about children is that they adapt very easily ... new environments.

B4. There are so ... calories in lettuce that you can eat as much as you like and never get fat.

B5. What kind of car ... you use to have when you lived in your country?

B6. One of my friends ... wife runs a big business has made a big donation to an environmental charity.

10. Прочитайте предложения (В1-В6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

B1. I think we've come up with an answer ... the problem.

B2. We are enthusiastic ... the plan to build a new park in our neighbourhood.

B3. I refer ... a dictionary when I want to learn a new word.

B4. It's unfortunate that so ... people seem willing to help.

B5. Where ... you use to live before you moved here?

B6. The nutritionist ... ideas I'm interested in has just published a new book.